## THE MICHIGAN PENAL CODE (EXCERPT) Act 328 of 1931

\*\*\*\*\* 750.81a THIS SECTION IS AMENDED EFFECTIVE APRIL 1, 2013: See 750.81a.amended \*\*\*\*\*

## 750.81a Assault; infliction of serious or aggravated injury; "dating relationship" defined.

- Sec. 81a. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person who assaults an individual without a weapon and inflicts serious or aggravated injury upon that individual without intending to commit murder or to inflict great bodily harm less than murder is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.
- (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), an individual who assaults his or her spouse or former spouse, an individual with whom he or she has or has had a dating relationship, an individual with whom he or she has had a child in common, or a resident or former resident of the same household without a weapon and inflicts serious or aggravated injury upon that individual without intending to commit murder or to inflict great bodily harm less than murder is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.
- (3) An individual who commits an assault and battery in violation of subsection (2), and who has 1 or more previous convictions for assaulting or assaulting and battering his or her spouse or former spouse, an individual with whom he or she has or has had a dating relationship, an individual with whom he or she has had a child in common, or a resident or former resident of the same household, in violation of any of the following, is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than \$2,500.00, or both:
- (a) This section or an ordinance of a political subdivision of this state substantially corresponding to this section.
  - (b) Section 81, 82, 83, 84, or 86.
- (c) A law of another state or an ordinance of a political subdivision of another state substantially corresponding to this section or section 81, 82, 83, 84, or 86.
- (4) As used in this section, "dating relationship" means frequent, intimate associations primarily characterized by the expectation of affectional involvement. This term does not include a casual relationship or an ordinary fraternization between 2 individuals in a business or social context.

**History:** Add. 1939, Act 237, Eff. Sept. 29, 1939;—CL 1948, 750.81a;—Am. 1994, Act 65, Eff. July 1, 1994;—Am. 1999, Act 270, Eff. July 1, 2000;—Am. 2001, Act 190, Eff. Apr. 1, 2002.